



Sayı: 38591462 - 400 - 2020 - 2014 22.07.2020

Konu: Gemilerde Koronavirüse Karşı Alınan Önlemler

Anketi Sonuç Raporu

Sirküler No: 840

Sayın Üyemiz,

Uluslararası Deniz Ticaret Odasının (ICS) 17 Temmuz 2020 tarih ve COVID-19(20)117 sayılı yazısında, ICS ve Uluslararası Taşımacılık Federasyonu tarafından hazırlanan "Gemilerde Koronavirüse Karşı Alınan Önlemler" başlıklı anket sonuçlarına yer verilmektedir.

Ek'te detayları sunulan anketin, 83 denizcilik firması ve 538 gemi insanı tarafından doldurulduğu belirtilmekte olup, bahse konu ankette;

- 1. Şirketler tarafından gemilerinde çalışan personeline yönelik Dünya Sağlık Örgütü ve Bayrak Devleti COVID-19 virüsü önlemlerine ilişkin standartlar konusunda genel bilgilendirme yapıldı mı?
- 2. Gemi çalışanlarına COVID-19'a karşı alınacak önlemler kapsamında video, poster, bilgilendirme notu gibi materyaller kullanılarak eğitimler verildi mi?
- 3. Firmalar COVID-19 virüsüne karşı gemi çalışanlarını korumak için gemilerinde özel prosedür ve planlar geliştirdi mi?
- 4. Firmalar gemide Koronavirüs pozitif veya şüphelisi bir vaka ile karşılaşıldığında uygulanacak plan ve prosedürleri belirledi mi?
- 5. Firmalar gemiye yeni katılan personel için izolasyon ve sosyal mesafe ile ilgili plan ve prosedürler oluşturdu mu?
- 6. Firmalar gemi tipine bağlı olarak gemiye çıkan ziyaretçi sayısının kısıtlanmasına ilişkin özel prosedür veya talimatlar geliştirdi mi?
- 7. Gemiye çıkan ziyaretçi ve liman çalışanlarının kullanacakları "Kişisel Koruyucu Donanıma" ilişkin özel prosedür ve talimatlar oluşturuldu mu?
- 8. Gemiye çıkan ziyaretçilere gerektiğinde verilmek üzere "Kişisel Koruyucu Donanım" hazırlandı mı?
- 9. Gemiye gelen ziyaretçilerin karşılanacağı ve ağırlanacağı özel alanlar belirlendi mı?
- 10. Ziyaretçilerin etkileşimde bulunduğu alanların dezenfekte edilmesine ilişkin prosedür ve







talimatlar oluşturuldu mu?

- 11. Firma, gemi çalışanlarının gemide günlük olarak vücut sıcaklıklarını kayıt altında tutmalarını talep etti mi?
- 12. Firma, gemi insanlarından denizde bulundukları süre içerisinde de yüzlerini kapatan bir kişisel koruyucu donanım kullanmaları yönünde talepte bulundu mu?
- 13. Firma, gemi insanlarından limanda bulundukları süre içerisinde yüzlerini kapatan bir kişisel koruyucu donanım kullanmaları yönünde talepte bulundu mu?
- 14. Firma tarafından gemiye çıkan ziyaretçilere ilişkin limanda bulundukları süre içerisinde yüzlerini kapatan bir kişisel koruyucu donanım kullanmaları yönünde talepte bulunuldu mu?
- 15. Firma, gemi çalışanlarının limanda lumbarağzı, indirme/bindirme istasyonlarında kullanılmak üzere özel "Kişisel Koruyucu Donanım" şartları getirdi mi?
- 16. Firma, bulunulan liman otoritesi tarafından izin verilse dahi, kendi gemi çalışanlarına yönelik dışarı çıkışları yasaklayan tedbirler aldı mı?
- 17. Firma, gemiye katılacak çalışanından COVID-19 ile ilgili sağlık taraması, vücut sıcaklığı kayıtları vb. dokümanlar talep etti mi?
- 18. Gemiye katılım öncesi gemi çalışanının vücut sıcaklığı ölçüldü mü?
- 19. Firma, gemiye katılacak personele COVID-19 testi uyguladı mı?
- 20. Firma, acente veya yerel temsilcisi aracılığıyla gemi insanını gemiye gelmeden önce bulunduğu ülkede COVID-19 testine tabi tuttu mu?
- 21. Firma, gemiye katılacak personelin Koronavirüs pozitif çıkması halinde bir olasılık planı oluşturdu mu?
- 22. Firma, gemiden ayrılacak personelinden, ayrılma öncesinde özel bir COVID-19 anketi ve sağlık durumunu belirtir bir deklarasyon sunmasını talep etti mi?
- 23. Gemiden ayrılacak personelin vücut sıcaklığı ölçüldü mü?
- 24. Gemiden ayrılacak personele COVID-19 testi yapıldı mı?
- 25. Firma, gemiden ayrılacak personelin Koronavirüs pozitif çıkması halinde bir olasılık planı oluşturdu mu?
- 26. Gemiye çıkan ziyaretçilere yönelik herhangi bir ölçüm yapılıyor mu?
- 27. Gemiye çıkan ziyaretçilerden COVID-19 kapsamında sağlıklı olduklarına dair deklarasyon







talep ediliyor mu?

- 28. Gemiye çıkan ziyaretçilerden, gemiye çıkmadan önce vücut sıcaklıklarını ölçüm kayıtları isteniyor mu?
- 29. Firma, gemi revirinde COVID-19 nedeniyle ilave ilaç ve ekipman bulunduruyor mu?
- 30. Firma tarafından gemilerine, gerektiğinde seyir esnasında kullanılmak üzere uydu ve telsiz haberleşmesiyle COVID-19 kapsamında tıbbi tavsiye alabileceği yönünde hatırlatmada bulunuldu mu?
- 31. Firma, pandemi sürecinde gemi çalışanlarının sahilde muayene olmalarına yönelik erişimi engelledi mi? sorularına verilen yanıtlara ilişkin istatistikler paylaşılmaktadır.

Bilgilerinize arz/rica ederim.

Saygılarımla,

e-imza İsmet SALİHOĞLU Genel Sekreter

Ek: ICS Yazısı ve Anket Sonuçları Raporu (22 sayfa)

Dağıtım:

Gereği:

- Tüm Üyeler (Web sayfasında)
- Türk Armatörler Birliği
- S.S. Gemi Armatörleri Motorlu Taşıyıcılar Kooperatifi
- GİSBİR
- Vapur Donatanları ve Acenteleri Derneği
- KOSDER

Bilgi:

- Yönetim Kurulu Başkan ve Üyeleri







Gelen Tarih Sayı: 17.07.2020 - 2735

38 St Mary Axe London EC3A 8BH

Tel +44 20 7090 1460

Fax +44 20 7090 1484

info@ics-shipping.org | ics-shipping.org

This Circular and its attachments (if any) are confidential to the intended recipient and may be privileged. If you are not the intended recipient you should contact ICS and must not make any use of it.

17July 2020 COVID-19(20)117

TO: LABOUR AFFAIRS COMMITTEE
ALL MEMBERS & ASSOCIATE MEMBERS
BI WEEKLY MEMBERS MEETING PARTICIPANTS
INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION GROUP PARTICIPANTS

Shaping the Future of Shipping

OUTCOME OF THE SURVEYS ON HEALTH PROTECTION MEASURES ONBOARD SHIPS IN RESPONSE TO THE CORONAVIRUS (COVID-19) PANDEMIC

Action Required: Members are advised to find attached at Annex A, the results and recommendations from the recent ICS and ITF covid-19 medical care study.

Members are encouraged to do what they can to help ensure the urgent implementation of the recommendations and to share with their respective constituent members and government bodies.

Natalie Shaw

Director Employment Affairs





OUTCOME OF THE SURVEYS ON HEALTH PROTECTION MEASURES ONBOARD SHIPS IN RESPONSE TO THE CORONAVIRUS (COVID-19) PANDEMIC

A. INTRODUCTION

Objective
Responses

B. RESULTS

Results of Questions (Q1-Q31)

C. RECOMMENDATIONS

General recommendations
Specific recommendations

SECTION A - INTRODUCTION

ICS and ITF collected information from shipping companies and seafarers regarding the health protection measures and procedures introduced onboard ships in response to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.

Objective

To gain a further understanding of the health protection measures introduced by companies onboard their ships during the pandemic, and inform the development of best practices for companies and seafarers.

Responses

ICS survey was completed by 83 companies, operating approximately 1775 ships.

ITF survey was completed by **538** seafarers.

Seafarers indicated the ship type on which they serve: bulk carrier/general cargo (17%), tanker (15%), container (15%) passenger ship (11%), chemical/LNG/LPG (7%), other (36%).

<u>Note</u>: Where there are differences in the responses between companies and seafarers, it is primarily due to the fact that the seafarers who responded to the ITF version of the survey are unlikely to be any of those that are serving onboard the ships operated by the companies that responded to the ICS version of the survey.

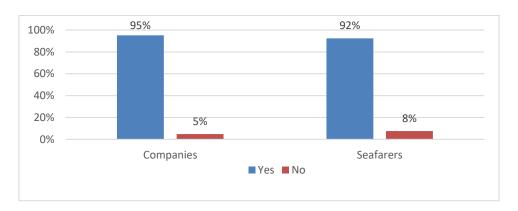
SECTION B - RESULTS

Information and awareness

Question 1 – Providing information on COVID-19 to seafarers

Has the Company provided general information to its seafarers on COVID-19, including its symptoms and some of the standard infection protection and control precautions based on WHO and any flag State advice?

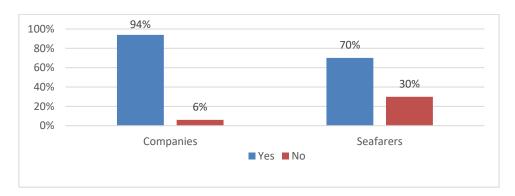
Have you received general information from your Company on COVID-19, including its symptoms and some of the standard infection protection and control precautions?



Question 2 – Providing training or instruction on COVID-19 to seafarers

Has the Company provided any training to its seafarers on COVID-19 and the related shipboard plans and procedures of the Company, such as through training videos, posters or information sheets?

Have you received any training on COVID-19 and the relevant shipboard plans and procedures of your Company, such as through training videos, posters or information sheets?

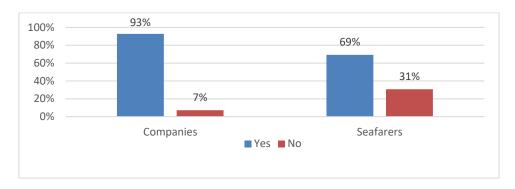


Shipboard plans and procedures

Question 3 – Development of plans and procedures related to COVID-19

Has the Company developed specific plans and procedures to protect the health of its seafarers and the safety and security of its ships during the COVID-19 pandemic?

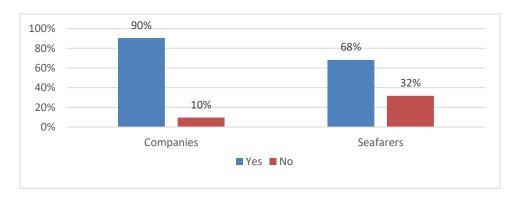
Are you aware of any specific plan your Company has developed and procedures related to COVID-19?



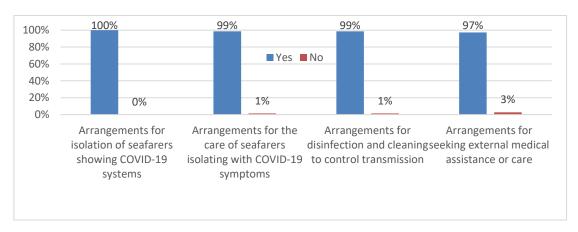
Question 4 – Plans and procedures to manage cases of COVID-19

Has the Company developed plans and procedures to manage any suspected or confirmed cases of COVID-19 onboard its ships?

Does your ship have plans and procedures to manage any suspected or confirmed cases of COVID-19 on-board ship?



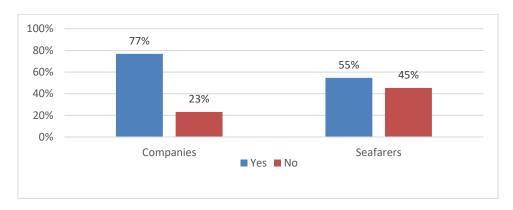
If a Company responded "Yes", they were asked to specify what was address in the plans and procedures:



Question 5 – Plans and procedures for segregation and social distancing

Has the Company developed plans and procedures for the segregation or social distancing of seafarers who recently joined the ship?

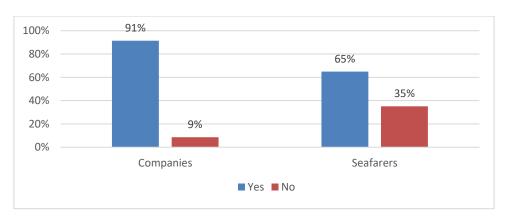
Does your Company/ship require the segregation or social distancing of seafarers who recently joined the ship?



Question 6 – Procedures or instructions to limit visitors coming onboard ship

Has the Company developed any specific procedures or instructions to its ships designed to restrict or limit the number of visitors coming onboard ship?

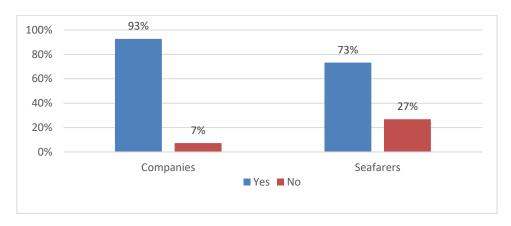
Does your Company/ship have any procedures or instructions in place that are designed to restrict or limit the number of visitors coming on-board ship?



Question 7 – Procedures and instructions related to PPE to be worn by visitors

Has the Company developed any special procedures, including instructions, for the PPE to be worn by visitors coming onboard its ships in ports?

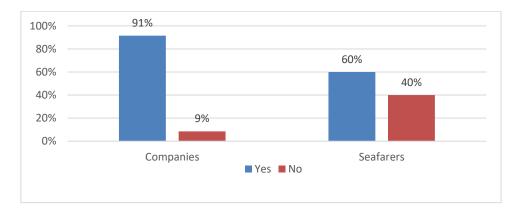
Does your Company/ship have special requirements for the PPE to be worn by visitors coming on-board the ship in port?



Question 8 - Availability of additional PPE onboard ship to provide to visitors

Has the Company arranged for additional PPE to be available on board its ships to provide to any visitors coming onboard as necessary?

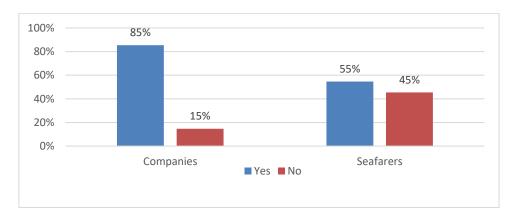
Does your ship have PPE to provide to any visitors coming on-board the ship as necessary?



Question 9 – Designation of a special area onboard ship to meet with visitors

Has the Company instructed ships to designate a special area or area onboard for meeting with visitors to the ship?

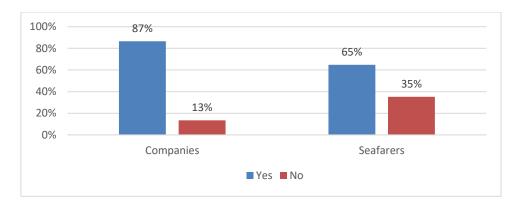
Has your ship designated any special area or areas on-board for meeting with visitors to the ship?



Question 10 – Procedures or instructions related to disinfection after receiving visitors

Has the Company developed any special procedures, including instructions, for the disinfection of areas or surfaces that were touched by, or in the vicinity of, a visitor to the ship?

Does your Company/ship require the disinfection of areas or surfaces that were touched by, or in the vicinity of, a visitor to the ship?

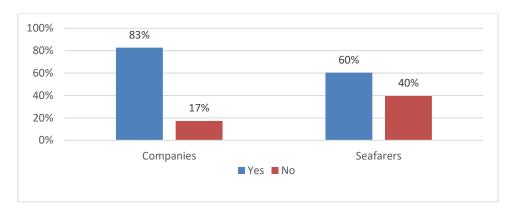


Health protection measures

General measures

Question 11 – Daily body temperature checks of seafarers onboard ships

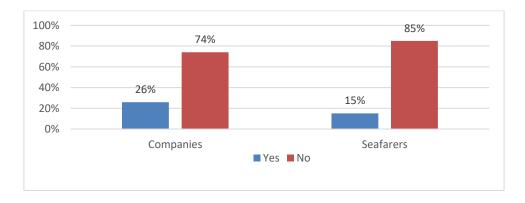
Does the Company require seafarers to have their body temperature checked and recorded daily while onboard ship? Are you required to have your body temperature checked and recorded daily while on-board ship (either checked by yourself or Master/designated officer)?



Question 12 - Requirement to wear a face covering at sea

Does the Company require seafarers to wear a face covering while onboard ship at sea?

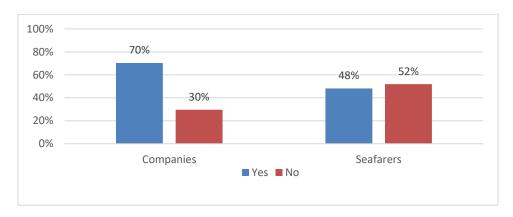
Are you required to wear a face covering while on-board ship while at sea?



Question 13 – Requirement to wear a face covering while in port

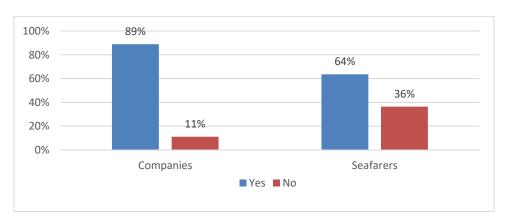
Does the Company require seafarers to wear a face covering while onboard ship in port?

Are you required to wear a face covering while on-board ship while in port?



Question 14 - Requirement to wear a face covering while visitors are onboard ship

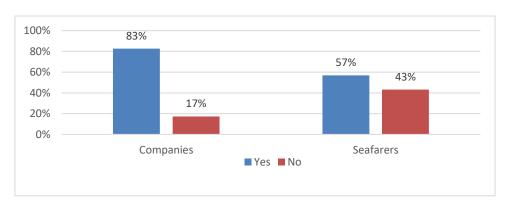
Does the Company require seafarers to wear a face covering while visitors are onboard ship in port? Are you required to wear a face covering while visitors are on-board ship while in port?



Question 15 - Requirement for seafarers stationed on gangway to wear PPE

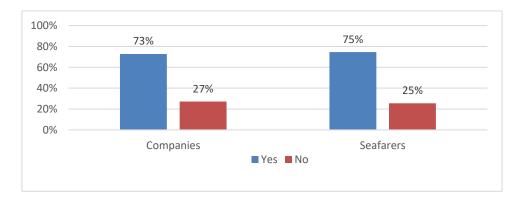
Does the Company have special PPE requirements for seafarers stationed on the gangway in port or other points of embarkation/disembarkation from the ship?

Does your Company/ship have special PPE requirements for seafarers stationed on the gangway in port or other points of embarkation/disembarkation from the ship?

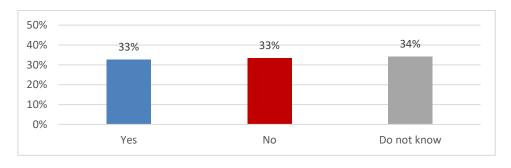


Question 16 - Suspension of shore leave

Has the Company decided to suspend shore leave, even in ports where the port or local authorities would permit seafarers to go ashore? Has your Company/ship suspended shore leave?



If a seafarer responded "Yes", they were asked: Was the suspension of shore leave the result of restrictions imposed by the port?

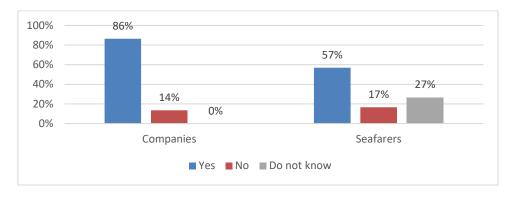


Screening and testing of on-signing seafarers

Question 17 – Screening questionnaire or health declaration for on-signing seafarers

Does the Company require on-signing seafarers to complete a specific COVID-19 screening questionnaire, health self-declaration, or similar, prior to embarkation on to the ship?

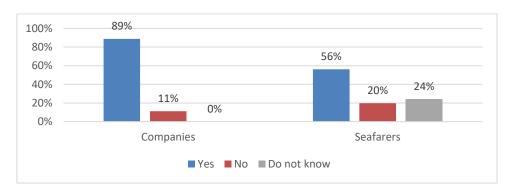
Does your Company/ship require onsigning seafarers to complete a specific COVID-19 screening questionnaire, health self-declaration, or similar, prior to embarkation on to the ship?



Question 18 – Temperature checks for on-signing seafarers

Does the Company require on-signing seafarers to have their temperature taken prior to embarkation on to the ship?

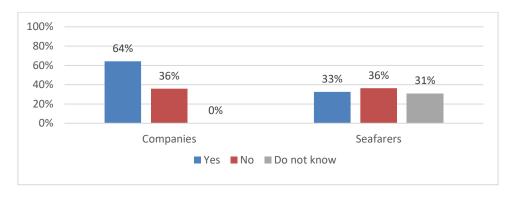
Does your Company/ship require onsigning seafarers to have their temperature taken prior to embarkation on to the ship?



Question 19 – Testing for on-signing seafarers

Does the Company test on-signing seafarers for COVID-19 prior to embarkation, where COVID-19 tests can be procured and made available for use?

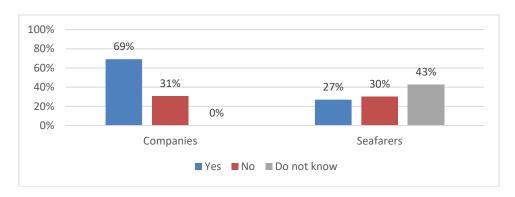
Does your Company/ship test on-signing seafarers for COVID-19 prior to embarkation (if tests are available)?



Question 20 – Pre-deployment testing for on-signing seafarers

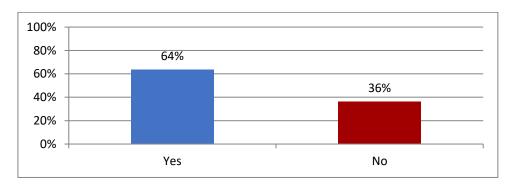
Does the Company require pre-deployment COVID-19 testing of seafarers to be arranged by its local representatives or agents in the country of ordinary residence of the seafarers?

If you recently joined a ship, did your Company require a pre-deployment test before you travelled to join the ship?



Question 21 – Contingency plans related to on-signers

Has the Company developed a contingency plan for if a seafarer is deemed unsuitable to board the ship as a result of not passing any screening or testing protocols applied by the Company at the point of embarkation?

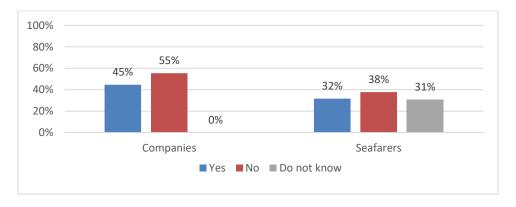


Screening and testing of off-signing seafarers

Question 22 - Screening questionnaire or health declaration for off-signing seafarers

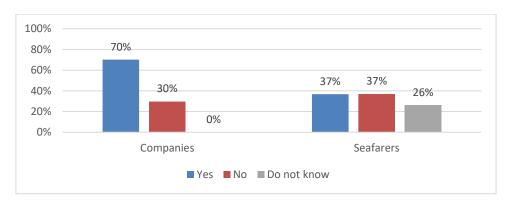
Does the Company require off-signing seafarers to complete a specific COVID-19 screening questionnaire, health self-declaration, or similar, prior to disembarkation from the ship for repatriation?

Does your Company/ship require offsigning seafarers to complete a specific COVID-19 screening questionnaire, health self-declaration, or similar, prior to disembarkation from the ship for repatriation?



Question 23 – Temperature checks for off-signing seafarers

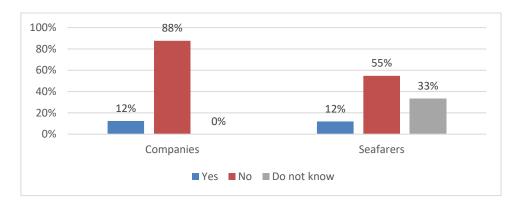
Does the Company require off-signing seafarers to have their temperature taken prior to disembarkation from the ship for repatriation? Does your Company/ship require offsigning seafarers to have their temperature taken prior to disembarkation from the ship for repatriation?



Question 24 – Testing for off-signing seafarers

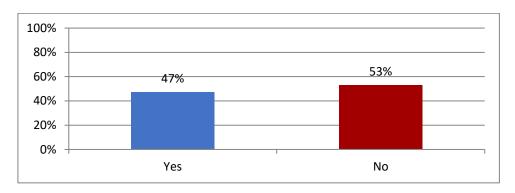
Does the Company test off-signing seafarers for COVID-19 prior to disembarkation for repatriation, where COVID-19 tests can be procured and made available for use?

Does your Company/ship test off-signing seafarers for COVID-19 prior to disembarkation for repatriation (if tests are available)?



Question 25 – Contingency plans for off-signers

Has the Company developed a contingency plan for if a seafarer is deemed unfit to travel for repatriation as a result of not passing any screening or testing protocols applied by the Company prior to disembarkation?

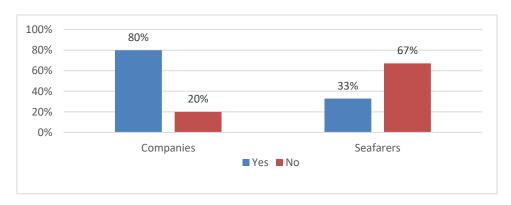


Screening and testing of visitors to ships

Question 26 - Requirements related to screening of visitors for COVID-19

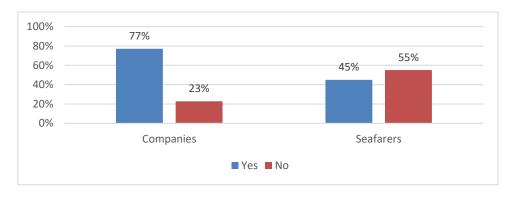
Has the Company developed and introduced any requirements for visitors coming onboard its ships related to screening for COVID-19?

Has your Company/ship introduced any special requirements for visitors coming on-board ships related to screening for COVID-19?



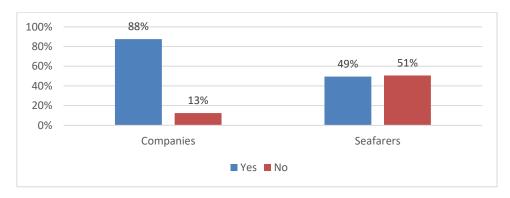
Question 27 – Screening questionnaire or health declaration for visitors

Does the Company require visitors to complete a specific COVID-19 screening questionnaire, health self-declaration, or similar, prior to coming onboard the ship? Does your Company/ship require visitors to complete a specific COVID-19 screening questionnaire, health self-declaration, or similar, prior to coming onboard the ship?



Question 28 - Temperature checks for visitors

Does the Company require visitors to have their temperature checked and registered prior to coming onboard its ships? Does your Company/ship require visitors to have their temperature checked and registered prior to coming on-board ship?

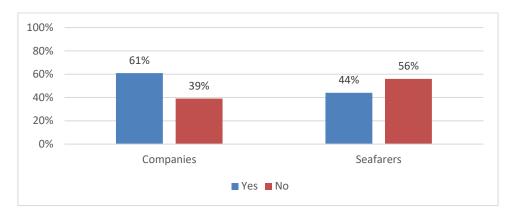


Medical care and supplies

Question 29 - Procurement of additional medicines and equipment

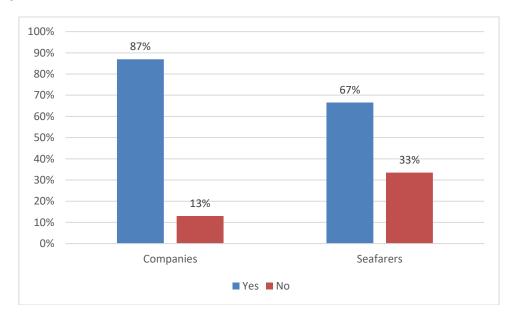
Has the Company arranged to procure additional medicines and equipment for its medical facilities and ships' medicine chests due to the COVID-19 pandemic?

Has the Company arranged to procure additional medicines and equipment for its medical facilities and ships' medicine chests due to the COVID-19 pandemic?



Question 30 - Availability of medical advice

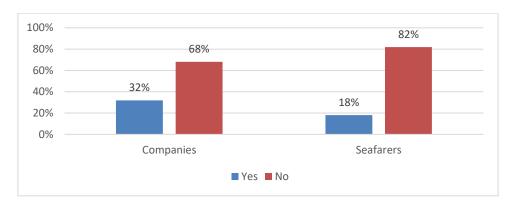
Has the Company reminded its ships of the availability of medical advice by radio or satellite communication to ships at sea, including advice related to COVID-19? Are you aware of the availability of medical advice by radio or satellite communication to ships at sea, including advice related to COVID-19?



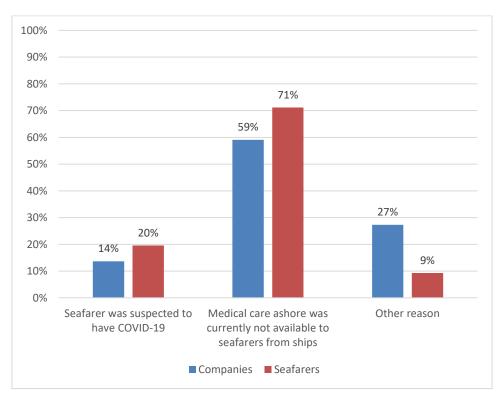
Question 31 – Denial of access to medical care ashore

Has the Company had any seafarers onboard its ships denied access to medical care ashore during the COVID-19 pandemic?

Are you aware of any seafarers on your ship/in your Company that have been denied access to medical care ashore during the COVID-19 pandemic?



If companies or seafarers responded "Yes", they were asked to specify the reason given for denying access to medical care ashore:



SECTION C - RECOMMENDATIONS

General recommendations

Companies should:

- Ensure that any plans or procedures developed to protect the health of seafarers are clearly communicated to ships and their seafarers. Seafarers cannot implement health protection measures of the company if they have not received and understood them; and
- Ensure that ships and their seafarers are provided with resources to implement any
 plans or procedures and be prepared to provide any additional explanations or
 clarifications necessary. Seafarers will not be able to effectively implement health
 protection measures of the company without sufficient resources or information.

Seafarers should:

- Ensure that the plans, procedures and requirements communicated to them by companies are effectively implemented onboard ship, as well as during any travel to and from ships; and
- Request any additional explanation or clarifications, as well as resources, as necessary from the company.

Specific recommendations

Companies should provide general information to their seafarers on COVID-19, including its symptoms and standard infection protection and control precautions.

Seafarers should ensure they review and understand the general information provided by their company on COVID-19, including its symptoms and the standard infection protection and control precautions.

Shipboard plans and procedures

Companies should:

- Develop specific plans and procedures to protect the health of their seafarers and the safety and security of their ships during the COVID-19 pandemic;
- Provide instructions or training to their seafarers on COVID-19 and the related shipboard plans and procedures of the Company, such as through training videos, posters or information sheets; and
- Develop plans and procedures to manage any suspected or confirmed cases of COVID-19 onboard its ships, which should, *inter alia*, address arrangements for:
 - isolation of seafarers showing COVID-19 systems;
 - segregation or social distancing of seafarers who recently joined the ship:
 - care of seafarers isolating with COVID-19 symptoms;
 - disinfection and cleaning to control transmission; and
 - seeking external medical assistance or care;

Seafarers should ensure they engage with any training or instructions provided by their company on COVID-19 and the relevant shipboard plans and procedures, which may be in the form of training videos, posters and information sheets.

Measures related to visitors to ships

Companies should

- Seek to restrict or limit as far as possible the number of visitors coming onboard ship;
- Develop procedures, including instructions, for ships to request that all visitors wear appropriate PPE while onboard ship;
- Arrange for additional PPE to be available onboard ship to provide to any visitors who are not already wearing appropriate PPE;
- Instruct ships to designate a special area or area onboard for meeting with any visitors to the ship, to the extent possible taking into account the nature and different requirements of visits to ships by shore-based persons;
- Develop procedures, including instructions, for ships to disinfect areas or surfaces that were touched by, or in the vicinity of, a visitor to the ship;
- request visitors to complete a COVID-19-specific screening questionnaire, health self-declaration, or similar, prior to coming onboard the ship; and
- Request visitors to have their temperature checked and registered prior to coming onboard the ship.

Measures to protect and monitor the health of seafarers

Companies should:

- Request seafarers to have their body temperature checked and recorded daily (either
 checked by themselves or Master/designated officer) while onboard ship in order to
 monitor the health of seafarers for COVID-19 infection, particularly for a period of time
 after leaving a port, before arriving at a port and when visitors or new seafarers have
 recently come onboard the ship;
- Consider requiring seafarers to wear a face covering while onboard ship at sea when
 interacting with other seafarers that have recently joined the ship, such as working in
 close proximity where any distancing measures are not possible;
- Consider requiring seafarers to wear a face covering while onboard ship in port, such as when visitors may be onboard ship or new seafarers are joining the ship;
- Have special PPE requirements for seafarers stationed on the gangway in port or other points of embarkation/disembarkation from the ship; and
- Consider suspending permission for seafarers to take shore leave based on an assessment of the health risks of going ashore in a particular port or territorial area.

Screening and testing of on-signing seafarers

Companies should:

- Require on-signing seafarers to complete a COVID-19-specific screening questionnaire, health self-declaration, or similar, prior to embarkation on to the ship;
- Require on-signing seafarers to have their temperature taken and recorded prior to embarkation on to the ship;¹
- Ensure that on-signing seafarers are tested for COVID-19 prior to embarkation where COVID-19 tests are made available to seafarers;
- Require the pre-deployment COVID-19 testing of seafarers in their countries of ordinary residence where tests are made available to seafarers or where tests can be arranged by local representatives or agents of the company; and
- Have a contingency plan for if a seafarer is deemed unsuitable to board the ship as a result of not passing any screening protocols applied by the company at the time of embarkation.

Screening and testing of off-signing seafarers

Companies should:

- Require off-signing seafarers to complete a COVID-19-specific screening questionnaire, health self-declaration, or similar, prior to disembarkation from the ship for repatriation;
- Require off-signing seafarers to have their temperature taken and recorded prior to disembarkation from the ship for repatriation;²
- Ensure off-signing seafarers are tested for COVID-19 where tests are made available to seafarers in the port or terminal of disembarkation for repatriation; and
- Have a contingency plan for when a seafarer is deemed unfit to travel for repatriation due to not passing Company screening protocols prior to disembarkation.

Medical care and supplies

Companies should:

- Procure additional relevant medicines and equipment for its medical facilities and ships' medicine chests due to the COVID-19 pandemic, based on WHO, flag State or other authoritative medical advice; and
- Remind their ships of the availability of medical advice by radio or satellite communication to ships at sea, including advice related to COVID-19.

Seafarers should remember the availability of medical advice by radio or satellite communication to ships at sea, including advice related to COVID-19.

¹ More thermometers will likely need to be available onboard for this measure to be feasible and effective.

² ibid.

Port/Coastal States should ensure that seafarers have access to medical care ashore in accordance with the WHO International Health Regulations (2015) and the MLC, 2006.³ ICS and ITF are deeply concerned by the results indicating that seafarers are being denied medical care ashore during the COVID-19 pandemic.⁴

_

³ Regulation 4.1 of the ILO Maritime Labour Convention (MLC), 2006, as amended, requires that seafarers on board ships who are in need of immediate medical care are given access to medical facilities on shore. Article 28, paragraph 2, of the WHO International Health Regulations (2015), states that ships or aircraft shall not be refused *free pratique* by States Parties for public health reasons; in particular they shall not be prevented from embarking or disembarking, discharging or loading cargo or stores, or taking on fuel, water, food and supplies. ⁴ IMO has issued Circular Letter No.4204/Add.23 on *Recommendations for port and coastal States on the prompt disembarkation of seafarers for medical care ashore during the COVID-19 pandemic* (1 July 2020), which provides important guidance for port/coastal States on the subject.